E.T. de Boone

February 19, 2020

### Outline

#### 1 History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

◆□▶ < @ ▶ < E ▶ < E ▶ E の < ?</p>

#### 2 Neutrino Basics

3 IceCube-170922A

History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

#### History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

Event	EM	CR	GW	$\nu$	Date
Solar Flare	yes	yes			1940

(ロ) (個) (目) (目) (日) (0) (0) (3)

History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

#### History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

Event	EM	CR	GW	ν	Date
Solar Flare	yes	yes			1940
Supernova	yes		pred	yes	1987

History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

#### History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

Event	EM	CR	GW	ν	Date
Solar Flare	yes	yes			1940
Supernova	yes		pred	yes	1987
NS merger	yes		yes	pred	aug 2017

History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

#### History Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

Event	EM	CR	GW	ν	Date
Solar Flare	yes	yes			1940
Supernova	yes		pred	yes	1987
NS merger	yes		yes	pred	aug 2017
Blazar	yes	pred		yes	sep 2017

└─ Neutrino Basics

### Neutrino Basics

Neutrino interacts in atmosphere, ice or water

◆□▶ < @ ▶ < E ▶ < E ▶ E りへで 4</p>



└─ Neutrino Basics

### Neutrino Basics

Neutrino interacts in atmosphere, ice or water



◆□ ▶ < @ ▶ < E ▶ < E ▶ E りへで 4</p>

-Neutrino Basics

### Neutrino Basics

Neutrino interacts in atmosphere, ice or water

(ロ)、(個)、(E)、(E)、(E)、の(C)<sub>4</sub>

Charged particle gets into the ice or water

-Neutrino Basics

### Neutrino Basics

- Neutrino interacts in atmosphere, ice or water
- Charged particle gets into the ice or water
- Cherenkov photons detected by DOMs in the matter



-Neutrino Basics

### Astrophysical vs Atmospheric Neutrino



4 日 · 4 日 · 4 日 · 4 日 · 日 · 9 4 で 6

LceCube-170922A

#### IceCube-170922A

LceCube-170922A

### IceCube-170922A



イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

æ

6

- Traversing Muon
- Energy deposited 23.7 TeV

LceCube-170922A

## IceCube-170922A



・ロト ・ 個 ト ・ ヨ ト ・ ヨ ト

æ

6

- Muon neutrino
- Energy 0.3 PeV
- Spatial Resolution < 1°

LceCube-170922A

### EM pinpointing of IC170922A



•  $\gamma$ -ray blazar TXS 0506+056 within 0.1° of IC event

LiceCube-170922A

#### What is a Blazar

LiceCube-170922A

#### What is a Blazar



#### Further Observations



### Broadband Spectrum of TXS 0506+056



(日) э

LceCube-170922A

### Chance Coincidence and Archival Data

•  $3\sigma$  non-random coincidence  $\rightarrow$  inconclusive

<ロ> < 回> < 回> < 三> < 三> < 三> 三 のへで 11

LceCube-170922A

### Chance Coincidence and Archival Data

- $3\sigma$  non-random coincidence  $\rightarrow$  inconclusive
- $\nu$  detection in 2014 in vicinity of TXS 0506 + 056

<ロ> < @ > < E > < E > E の ( ) 11

#### Recap

Neutrino Astronomy is cool and growing

< □ > < □ > < □ > < Ξ > < Ξ > Ξ の Q @ 12

It gives new insights into sources

#### Recap

- Neutrino Astronomy is cool and growing
- It gives new insights into sources
- First Neutrino-induced Multi Messenger event in 2017

< □ > < □ > < □ > < Ξ > < Ξ > Ξ の Q @ 12

#### Recap

- Neutrino Astronomy is cool and growing
- It gives new insights into sources
- First Neutrino-induced Multi Messenger event in 2017
- Blazar TXS 0506+056 identified as candidate source for neutrino's

< □ > < □ > < □ > < Ξ > < Ξ > Ξ の Q @ 12

#### Recap

- Neutrino Astronomy is cool and growing
- It gives new insights into sources
- First Neutrino-induced Multi Messenger event in 2017
- Blazar TXS 0506+056 identified as candidate source for neutrino's

Question Time

< □ > < □ > < □ > < Ξ > < Ξ > Ξ の Q @ 12